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to help maximize growth

## Startup to Watch in 2025



Source: Trellis and VERGE

# A “low” way of removing CO<sub>2</sub>



**I'm a major proponent of carbon capture/removal technologies.**

**There is no way we are going to stop emitting carbon fast enough, so the next best solution is to figure out how to remove it from the air.**

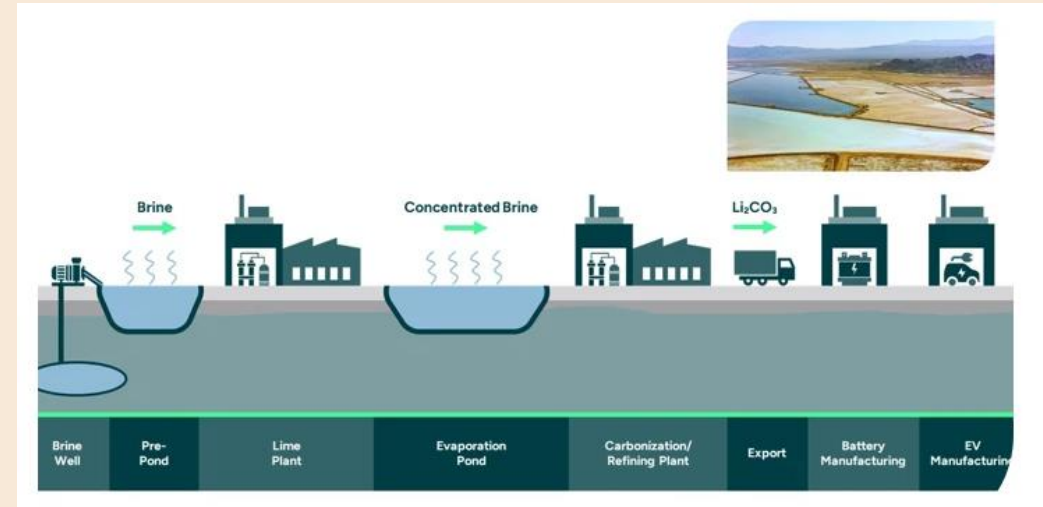
**Current methods are too expensive and don't easily scale. Arbon is one of many companies trying to change that dynamic.**

- Arbon utilizes Humidity-Swing-DAC technology at the gigaton level.
- According to the company, the key to the technology are the 6 LOWs:
  - Low cost
  - Low energy
  - Low temperature operations
  - Low maintenance
  - Low degradation over time
  - Low carbon footprint
- The technology basically works like this:
  - Air flows through the company's dry material which absorbs the and CO<sub>2</sub>.
  - The materials are then moistened with humidity - and without heat - to release the carbon which is then captured.
  - The carbon can be transformed into various forms and repurposed for sustainable fuels, cement manufacturing, etc.

**Like any early-stage company, Arbon has a long way to go to commercialization, but if successful, they will potentially change the carbon removal landscape.**



# Waterless lithium extraction?



An example of a current extraction process

**For a multitude of reasons, I'm not a fan of lithium-ion battery technology.**

**One of those reasons is the environmental impact of mining it. Specifically, lithium extraction requires huge amounts of water.**

**ElectraLith believes they have an answer.**

- Spun out of Monash University, this early-stage startup is backed by RioTinto and venture capitalist ip Group.
- With its patented DLER (direct lithium extraction and refining) technology, it positions itself as offering the next generation of lithium extraction.
- It employs a single step process that use zero water and emits zero carbon.

Although I believe lithium-ion technology will ultimately be replaced with better solutions, it could take decades. Until then, ElectraLith may eliminate one of the biggest issues associated with lithium.

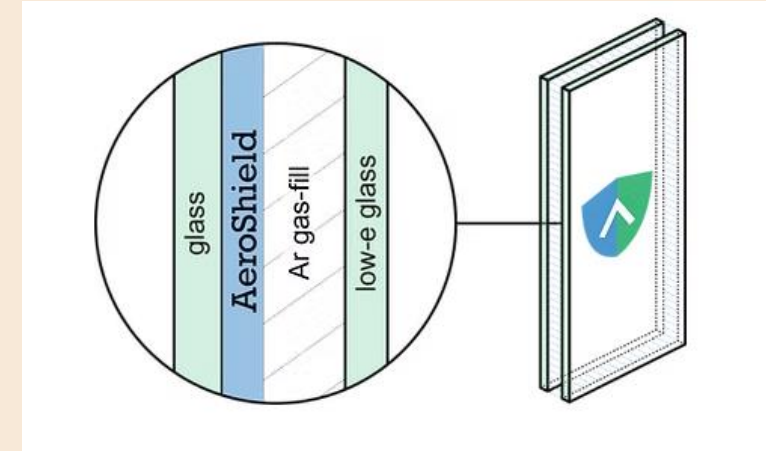


**An area that deserves more focus is efficiency.**

**Solar and wind technologies alone aren't going to cut it. They require massive infrastructure upgrades which haven't begun in earnest and will take decades to complete.**

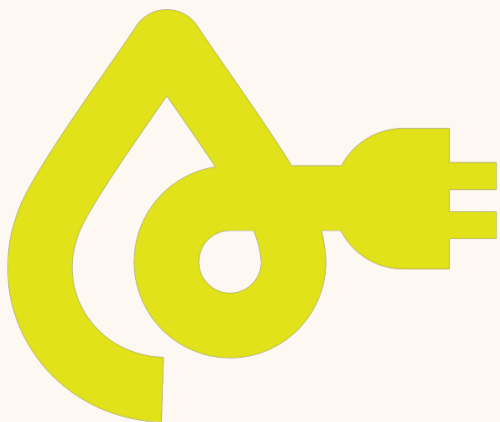
**On the flip side, with a little effort, society can reduce the amount of energy it uses and wastes.**

# Clearly efficient windows



- AeroShield claims that 30-40% of the energy that is put into buildings is lost through windows. That represents \$200 billion and 5% of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions.
- The company has developed a super-insulating, transparent, silica aerogel that it says can be easily dropped into double-pane window manufacturing.
- Aerogels are among the lightest and most thermal insulating materials ever created, but they have one problem: they have always been blue.
- AeroShield has figured out how to make aerogels transparent and claims just 4 mm inside a double pane window makes the window 65% more efficient.
- The company has received a \$14 million Department of Energy grant.

**This is a long-term play with major headwinds to get window manufacturers to adopt its technology. However, it is precisely technologies like AeroShield that the world needs to begin adopting to realize a more energy-efficient future.**



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## Unbiased and Unfiltered

- An honest assessment of the climate change effort.
- I cover what's working – but more important - the issues/roadblocks that the industry would prefer to ignore.
- A must-read for anyone with a desire to understand what's really going on with renewable energy and climate change.



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